





Maritime Sector Update March 2019

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Why gas as a marine fuel? What are the issues?



Regulation & Rules **Ship Types Performance Safety**





Competition **Retrofit?**

Technology

Availability

Public Perception









AVAILABILITY

ssLNG SUPPLY = (small scale)

1/3 for each sector

LNG Fuel Bunkering

- **Truck to Ship**
- **Container to Ship**
- **Ship to Ship**
- **Shore to Ship**

Power Generation (off grid)

Island or remote

Eg Malta, Mauritius, Gibraltar, Northern Canada, Jamaica

Communities

Small Scale 90-100 [MT PA⁻¹]*

Heavy Road **Transport**

LNG or CNG

	Designa tion	Size [MT PA ⁻¹]	Typical	
	msLNG	<0.5	Bio, 1-offs, Peak shaver	
	ssLNG	0.5	Smallest Viable	
р	IsLNG	>0.5	Major Plant – Gorgon 16	









AVAILABILITY

- Was everywhere and nowhere terminals
- Terminal and Port initiatives are key Small Scale and Terminals
- 'Gas Factor' is a 4 to 7 times higher infrastructure cost than Oil Fuel
- **Europe as a whole cluster example**

70 projects 28 operational 16 decided 26 proposed

- Not happening overnight but is gaining momentum
- Mostly by truck but At least six new vessels to deliver in 2019 180 to 37,000 [m⁻³] capacity increase in 2018

(Small LNG carriers as LNG Bunkering Vessels)

- Initiated by subsidy, now on its own largely
- Mixed fuels in use here, growing proportion on LNG and not just marine sector

 1) Pipeline, Truck, Industry

 - 2) Marine
 - 3) Rail









New Bunker LNG Bunker Vessels

SHIP	Operator	IMO	Delivery	Cont	Capacity	Pagion
ЭПІР	Operator	IIVIO	Delivery	Cont	Capacity	Region
Seagas	Sirius	7382691	2013	Type C	180	Baltic
Engie Zeebrugge	Engie NYK Fluxys	9750024	2017	Type C	5000	N EU
Cardissa	Shell	9765079	2017	Type C	6500	EU
Coralius	Gasum		2017	Type C	5800	Baltic
Oizmendi		9494981	2018	Type C	600	EU
Coral Methane	Anthony Veder	9404584	2018 (Conv)	Type C	7500	Carib
Kairos	BSM	9819882	2019	Type C	7500	EU
Clean Jacksonville	TOTE	IWV	2018	Membrane	2200	USA
FlexFueler 1	Titan LNG	IWV	2018	Type C	760	EU
8 In operation					37,040	
9 on order					+66,600	

















ENVIRONMENT - REGULATION

Decision is made..... **Current choices with 2020** approaching – **Determinant Factor**

LSFO Low Sulphur **Fuel Oil**

310[MT]

90% Fleet Oil Fuel

> **HFO** Scrubber

- **Open Loop**
- **Closed Loop**
- **Uncertain regulation**
- **High Capex & BW clash**

- ECA requirement 16 [MT]1.00% to 0.10%
 - = 0.15 [MT] sulphur extracted
- Global Cap means 120 [MT] 2.6% to 0.50%
 - = 2.5 [MT] sulphur extracted
- 15 times more sulphur to be extracted and dealt with for 2020

10% Fleet Other Fuels (LFPt)

New Marine **Fuels**

- Natural Gas LNG LXG (Bio)
- **LPGs**
- Methanol, Ethanol, Hybrid, Ammonia
- **Ultimate fuels Hydrogen, Fusion**



SHIP TYPES AND SEGMENTS

- World Fleet: 55000+ ships >500GRT
- Current Gas Fueled Fleet: 0.14%
 1500 ships 7 years 2.75% of 0.2 2.0 20 %
 world fleet
- Most are represented Shortsea,
 Deepsea, Pax, Cruise, Container,
 Dry, Tanker, Offshore...
- -150 Gas Fueled Ships in Operation
- -150 Gas Fueled Ships on Order
- Cruise Sector Container Sector
- MIXED FUEL FLEET for many years to come





Container Sector developments

- 9 x 22K TEU Containerships
- 64 Mw installed power (WinGD 12X92DF)
- 20K [M³] membrane tank
- Waigaoqiao & Hudong Build
- Delivery during 2020 / 21
- Global Emissions
 17% CO₂, 85% NO₂, Negligible SO_x
- Local Emissions
 99% Pts, Zero SO_x, 85% NO₂
- One vessel = Total current Gas fueled fleet (Volumes)





The choice to power its 22,000 TEUs ships with #LNG will allow the #CMACGM Group to go beyond current and future regulations.





"We have made the bold decision to equip our future 22,000 TEUs vessels with a technology firmly focused on the protection of the environment. By choosing LNG, CMA CGM confirms its ambition to be the a leading force in the industry in environmental protection by being a pioneer in innovative and eco-responsible technologies."

Rodolphe SAADE





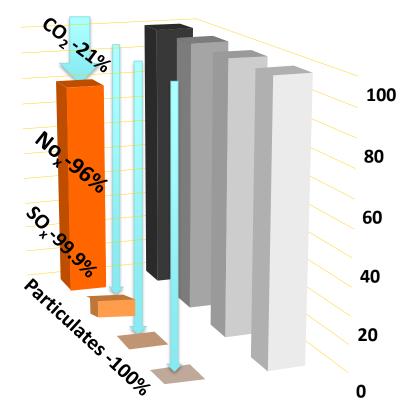
Environment – CH₄ Facts

Lots of stats and comparisons available

- Maritime is just getting around to solving the Sulphur problem
 MEPC70/1/2/3/4
- Yet Carbon is the big issue, Shipping focus at COP22 23 24 etc?
- 2050 Carbon Target or Carbon Cap
- Use of Gas improves Carbon reduction but does not solve it (maximum is 21% reduction)

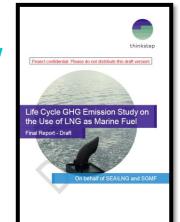
Meanwhile......

- Population Increase = Shipping growth
- Public wants cheaper goods everywhere all the time in the shortest time
- Just what is the Impact of shipping on Climate Change?
- A lot of effort measuring emissions yet we do know how much fuel is used!
- Burning Methane is significantly cleaner provided you do not spill, leak or slip it
- TOTAL FLEET AVERAGE 15% carbon reduction
 MEPC statement Spring 2019





HFO / MGO Diesel Cycle







SGMF at a glance....

Industry leading NGO representing best practice from the Gas fuelled shipping supply Chain

- Formed in 2013 now with over 135 members across the sector Including Suppliers / Owners / Operators / Class / OEMs / Shipyards / Port Authorities (Open to all – not for profit)
- Provides Regulators with key guidelines as key input for National and International Standards
- Works with Industry at all Levels
 IMO EU USCG MPA and other NGOs
- Analyses and solves issues with regard to Safe Operations, Technical, Quality and Quantity, Training and Competence and Environmental matters
- Regular meetings and Forums across all Geographies for members interaction
- SGMF Portal is key resource for Industry data and member interaction
- IGF Code Vessels















22 Individuals representing all Sectors and Geographies





2x15 Individuals representing all Sectors



Currently 7 live work groups ~ 12 individuals in each, often specialists both from members and academia





















































































































































































































































































Who we work with...

-SASDIAM (4)





Six Key Areas of Activity

ENVIRONMENT

- Emission facts
- LCA Analysis
- Alternative fuels
- Ship performance
- Dual Fuel Engine Performance
- Methane Slip

SAFETY

- LNG Bunkering: Systems and procedures guidelines
- Safe Working Distances
- Salvage principles
- Risk assessment application
- Simultaneous Operations
- Commissioning of Gas Fuelled ships

INFORMATION

- Port Listing: LNG Bunkering
- Ships in operation
- Ships under construction
- Project Listing
- Incident recording

Training & Competence

- Competency Standards
- Courses Gas as Fuel
 LNG Bunkering
- Establishment Accreditation
- Experience recording

TECHNICAL

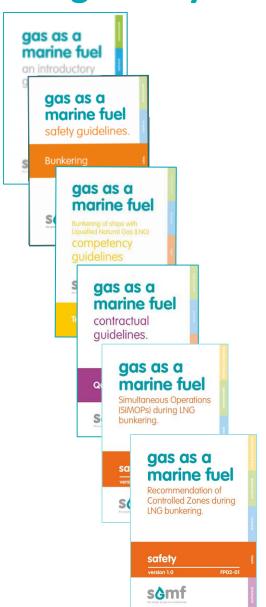
- LNG Bunkering : Essential Functional Requirements (All Components)
- Leak detection
- Tank Location on Gas Fuelled Ships
- QCDCs, Hoses, ESD, Control

CONTRACTUAL

- Quality and Quantity
 Guidelines
- Measurement
- Standard Contracting
- LNG Fuel Standard (content)



Gas Fueled Value Chain Regulatory Framework – SGMF Guidelines

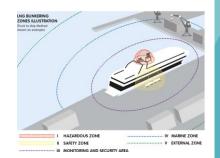


- Gas as Fuel an introductory guide
- Bunkering Operational Guidelines
- Bunkering Competency Guidelines
- Quality & Quantity Contractual Guidelines
- Recommendations of Controlled Zone for LNG Bunkering
- Simultaneous Operations for LNG Bunkering
- Manifold Arrangements for IGF Vessels
- Quick Connect / Disconnect Couplings
- Safe Working Distances for LNG Bunkering

Soon to come...

- ESD and Control systems
- Flexible Hose Selection and Handling
- Methane Number Considerations
- Dry Docking and Maintenance for IGF vessels
- LCA study for Gas Fuelled Shipping



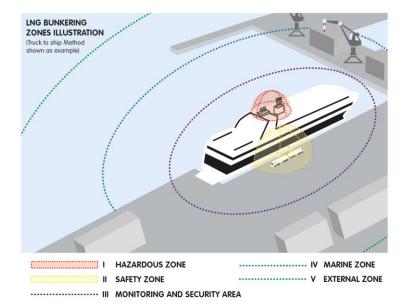




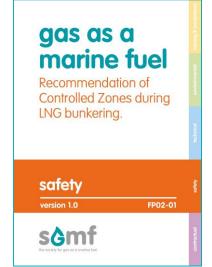


SGMF safety guidance

- SGMF's aim is to provide guidance to the industry on the setting of safety distances that are:
 - based on representative scenarios
 - mildly conservative for each scenario
 - based on best industry information
 - appropriate to different bunkering systems, eg road tankers and bunker vessels
 - cover a wide range of bunkering rates, volumes and pressures
 - practical to implement and manage
 - applicable worldwide
 - repeatable
 - inexpensive to perform
- Work started in 2015 and was published in 2018



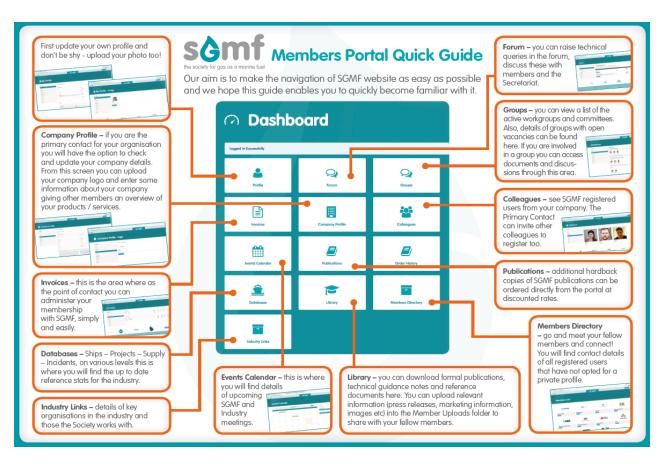
- * Truck to ship bunkering method shown as the example
- ** Hazardous zone around the ship/truck manifold(s) and truck relief valve not shown for clarity
- *** Relative sizes and distances are for illustration purposes only







sgmf.info



hello

we are the society for gas as a marine fuel, helping you make the change to gas, simple.









LNG fuelled ships in operation

Ports supplying LNG fuel

Vessels supplying LNG as a fuel

Library resources







our mission

Leading the industry using our collective knowledge and experience to help and provide insightful a sustainable marine fuel.



126

No. of Members







LNG fuelled ships on order







SGMF 2019 Activities



Conclusions & Summary

- Alternative fuels are available Natural Gas is one of them.
- 2020 is here Gas is a Fully Compliant 2020 fuel with significant Environmental savings
 CO2 SOx NOx Pts
- Distribution and supply is taking time
- Most ship types now have a Gas Fueled variant in service or on order
- Short sea sector is largely ECA and 'Local' Regulation dependent
- Deep sea sector Cruise and Container showing large take up
- Currently 0.2% Expect 2% (1500) Won't see 20% for a long time
 LSFO's will dominate Scrubber Regulation uncertainty
- 2019 A year of change for maritime fuels
- Only thing certain in maritime Regulation!



we sea change, do you?

THANK YOU

